

(دستور زبان پایه)

Instructions: Choose the best answer to complete each sentence or identify the error in the sentence.

:Questions

:Question: Choose the correct sentence .^١

- a) Having finished the book, it was put on the shelf)
- b) Having finished the book, I put it on the shelf)
- c) Having finished the book, the shelf was where it went)
- d) Having finished the book, the shelf looked bare without it)

:Question: Identify the error .^٢

Each of the students have worked hard on their assignments.

?Question: Which sentence uses the subjunctive mood correctly .^٣

- a) If I was you, I would take the job)
- b) If I were you, I would take the job)
- c) If I am you, I will take the job)
- d) If I had been you, I will have taken)

:Question: Select the sentence with the correct use of a semicolon .^٤

- a) The rain continued all day; consequently the game was canceled)
- b) The rain continued all day, consequently the game was canceled)
- c) The rain continued all day, and consequently, the game was canceled)
- d) The rain continued all day; and consequently, the game was canceled)

:Question: correct sentence .^٥

The datas are showing a clear trend

:Question: Identify the error .^٦

Despite of ,the rain .to go for a walk we decided

Question: Complete the sentence using the correct preposition: "He is proficient _____ .^٧
".both English and French

:Question: Choose the sentence with the correct use of the apostrophe .^٨

- a) The childrens' toys were scattered around the room)
- b) The childrens toys were scattered around the room)
- c) The childs' toys were scattered around the room)
- d) The children's toys were scattered around the room)

?Question: Which sentence uses the correct tense sequence .^٩

- a) She said that she will go to the party)
- b) She said that she would go to the party)
- c) She says that she would go to the party)
- d) She says that she will have gone to the party)

:Question: Identify the error .^{١٠}

The reason for his lateness is because his car broke down

:(Answer Key (with Explanations for English B.A. Level

.Answer: (b) Having finished the book, I put it on the shelf .^١

to ("koob eht dehsinif gnivaH") esarhp laipicirap a sesu yltcerroc noitpo sihT :noitanalpxE •
 modify the subject ("I") who performed the action. Options (a), (c) and (d) are incorrect
 .because the participial phrase doesn't logically modify the subject

Answer: (b) have worked hard .Y
 is singular. Therefore, the verb should be "stneduts eht fo hcaE" tcejbus ehT :noitanalpxE •
 .verb agreement-has worked hard." This error tests subject"

.Answer: (b) If I were you, I would take the job .r
 fact -to-yrartnoc ro lacitehtopyh sserpxe ot desu si doom evitcnujbus ehT :noitanalpxE •
 .ns. "Were" is the correct subjunctive form of "be" in this casesituatio

.Answer: (a) The rain continued all day; consequently the game was canceled .é
 ,detaler ylesolc era taht sesualc tnednepedni owt nioj ot desu si nolocimes A :noitanalpxE •
 the second clause begins with a conjunctive adverb like "consequently." A especially when
 comma alone is not sufficient (comma splice), and the addition of "and" is redundant after
 .consequently" which already implies a connection"

.clear trend Answer: (b) The data are showing a .o
 si ralugnis sa esu sti elihw dna ",mutad" fo mrof larulp eht si "ataD" :noitanalpxE •
 to treat it as increasingly common, it's generally accepted and preferred in academic contexts
 .plural. Thus, the verb must agree with the plural subject

Answer: (a) Despite of .ǵ
 fo esu ehT ".niar eht fo etips nl" ro "niar eht etipseD" si esarhp tcerroc ehT :noitanalpxE •
 .of" after "Despite" is redundant"

Answer: (a) in .Y
 n referring to a skill ehW "ni" si "tneiciforp" htiw esu ot noitisoperp tcerroc ehT :noitanalpxE •
 .or subject. "Proficient in..." indicates a high level of skill or knowledge

.Answer: (d) The children's toys were scattered around the room .^
 phe is ortsopa evissessop eht ,erofereht ;nuon larulp a ydaerla si "nerdlihC" :noitanalpxE •
 .placed after the "n" to indicate possession by the children

.Answer: (b) She said that she would go to the party .q
 etanidrobis eht ni brev eht ,("dias") esnet tsap eht ni si brev niam eht nehW :noitanalpxE •
 se ("would go"). This is the principle of tense sequence or clause should also be in a past ten
 .backshifting

Answer: (c) is because .ǵ •
 tcerroc ehT .tnadnuder si "esuaceb si ... nosaer ehT" esarhp ehT :noitanalpxE •
 e down" or simply "His construction would be "The reason for his lateness is that his car brok
 car broke down." Using "is because" creates an unnecessary and incorrect linking of two
 .causes

This set of questions aims to test a solid grasp of core grammatical principles while also
 how language is used. The explanations are encouraging students to think critically about
 .targeted to an English B.A. level, going beyond simple right/wrong answers